



# WIDE FLANGE SHAPES



JFE Steel Corporation

Cities in redevelopment, high-rise buildings under construction, freeways undergoing modernization – these and many other projects call for wide flange shapes. Because of their outstanding properties, wide flange shapes are widely used for beams, columns and other architectural members, as well as in pile foundations, bridges and other civil engineering works.

Japan's first wide flange shapes were produced in 1961 on JFE Steel Corporation's universal mill. Since then, JFE Steel has been supplying superior quality wide flange shapes based on advanced technology, efficient equipment and intensive research and development activities. JFE Steel's wide flange shapes are available up to 1000 mm in web height and 515 mm in flange width.

Further, JFE Steel's whole production process for order booking through shipment is handled by an advanced computer-controlled order processing system, so the company can provide customers with better service for any requirement.

## Features of JFE Steel's Wide Flange Shapes:

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**1 Sophisticated properties that satisfy the needs of the day perfectly.**

**2 A simple configuration, yet excellent cross-sectional performance.**

**3 Multipurpose application in broad range of crosssectional configurations with other shapes.**

**4 Marked reduction in construction costs and time through rationalized design work, faster fabrication, and easier on-site execution.**

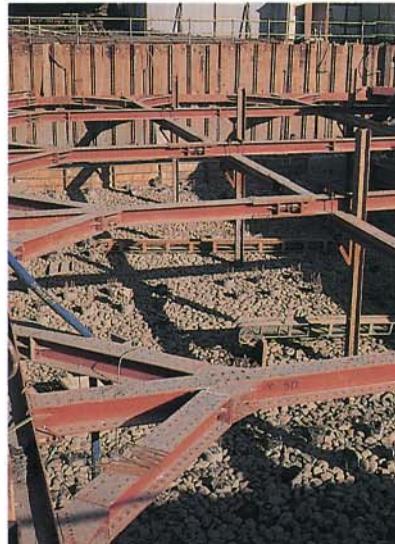
## 2 I Applications



▲ Metropolitan Government Office building



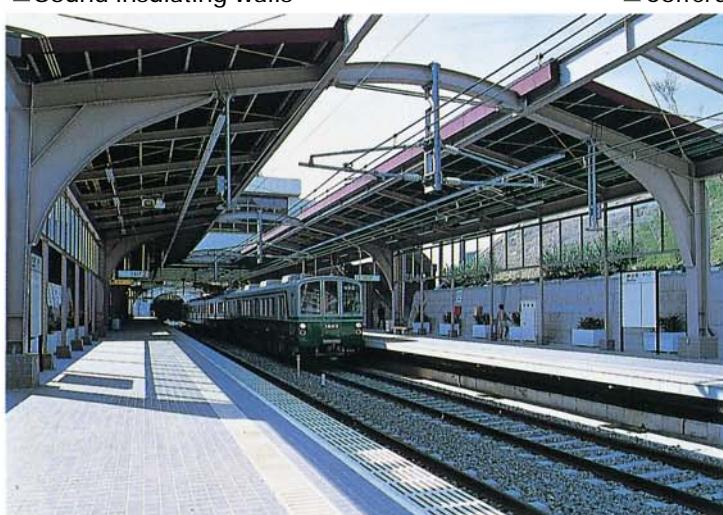
▲ Opera House



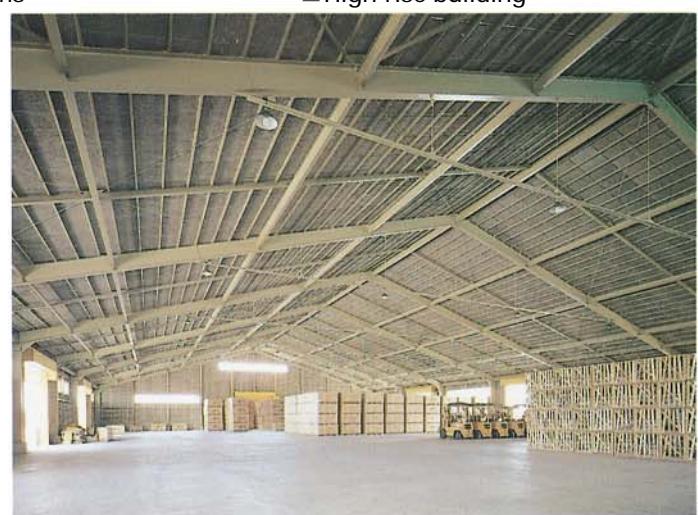
▲ Cofferdams



▲ High-rise building

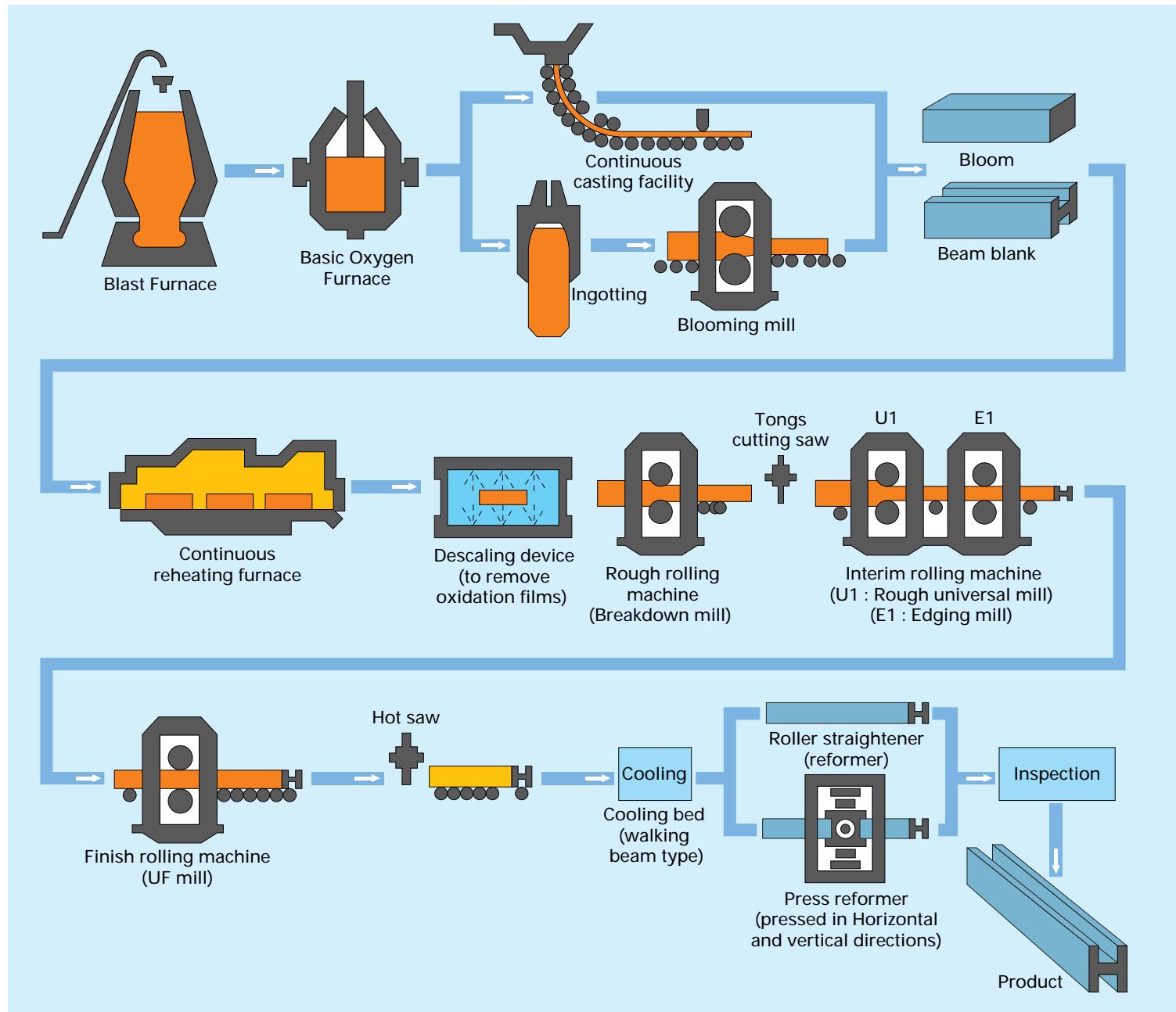


▲ Station building



▲ Warehouse

# 3 I Manufacturing Process



●Rough universal mill



●Cooling bed



●Roller straightener



●Shipment of products



# 4 I Specifications

## (1) Specifications

**1. ASTM** ASTM A36, A572, A992 etc.

**2. BS** BS 4360-43 (A, B\*, C\*, D\*, DD\*)  
BS 4360-50 (A, B, C\*, D\*)  
BS 7191-Gr275, 355

**3. JFE STEEL STANDARD** HBL-JH450\*

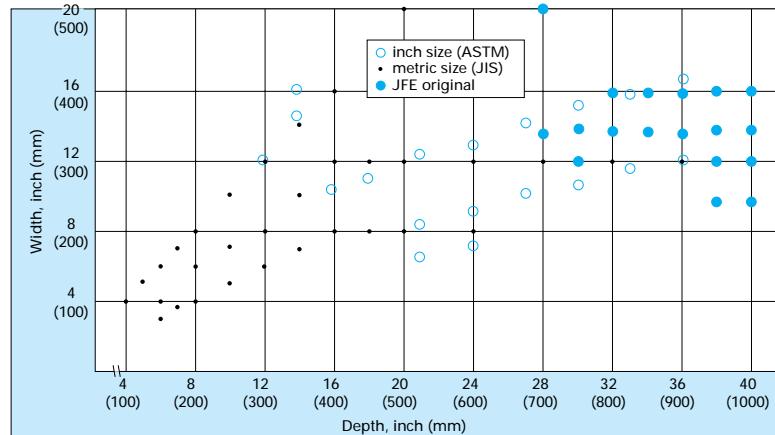
**4. JIS** JIS G 3136 (SN400A, B, C, SN490B, C)  
JIS G 3101 (SS400)  
JIS G 3106 (SM400A, B, C, SM490A, B, C, SM490YA, YB, SM520B)  
JIS G 3114 (SMA400AP, SMA400AW, SMA490AP, SMA490AW)

\*Note : Specifications marked with an asterisk may be subject to negotiation and acceptance.

## (2) Corresponding specifications

Type of material	Classified by tensile strength		Specifications			
	Tensile strength class (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Special specification	ASTM	BS 4360	JFE STEEL STANDARD	JIS
General structure	400	—	A 36	Gr. 43A	—	G 3101 SS400 G 3136 SN400A
Welded structure	400	—	A572 Gr. 42	Gr. 43B	—	G 3106 SM400A
		Charpy impact test	—	Gr. 43C	—	G 3106 SM400B, C G 3136 SN400B
		Charpy impact test for low temperature	—	Gr. 43D Gr. 43DD	—	—
		Charpy impact test Through thickness properties	—	—	—	G 3136 SN400C
	490	—	—	—	—	G 3106 SM490A
		Charpy impact test	—	—	—	G 3106 SM490B, C G 3136 SN490B
		Charpy impact test Through thickness properties	—	—	—	G 3136 SN490C
	490 (High yield point)	—	A572 Gr. 50 A992	Gr. 50A, B	—	G 3106 SM490YA
		Charpy impact test	A572 Gr. 50 A992	Gr. 50C	—	G 3106 SM490YB, SM520B, C
		Charpy impact test for low temperature	—	Gr. 50D	—	—
Atmospheric corrosion resistant steels for welded structure	550	Charpy impact test	A913	Gr. 55C	HBL-JH450	—
	400	—	—	—	—	G 3114 SMA400A
		Charpy impact test	—	—	—	—
	490	—	—	—	—	G 3114 SMA490A
		Charpy impact test	—	—	—	—
		Charpy impact test for low temperature	—	—	—	—

## (3) Available Size (Nominal)



## (4) Available Length

① BASE SIZE : 20 ~ 98 ft (6 ~ 30m)

② HEAVY SIZE : Maximum Unit Weight 14.2 Mt

Nominal Size	Mass		Length	
	lbs/ft	kg/m	(ft)	(m)
14 x 16	730	1086.0	20 ~ 42	6 ~ 13.0
	665	989.6	20 ~ 47	6 ~ 14.3
	605	900.3	20 ~ 51	6 ~ 15.7
	550	818.5	20 ~ 56	6 ~ 17.3
	500	744.1	20 ~ 62	6 ~ 19.0
	455	677.1	20 ~ 68	6 ~ 21.9
	426	634.0	20 ~ 73	6 ~ 22.3
	398	592.3	20 ~ 78	6 ~ 23.9
	370	550.6	20 ~ 84	6 ~ 25.7
	342	509.0	20 ~ 91	6 ~ 27.8
314	467.0	20 ~ 98	6 ~ 30.0	
	311	462.8	20 ~ 98	6 ~ 30.0

Note : Cut-off pitch 100mm or 1 inch.



## (5) JFE Steel Standard, ASTM, BS

Standard	Grade	Chemical composition % Max.												Tensile test						Impact test					
		C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cu	Cr	Ni	Mo	Nb (Columbium)	V	Ceq.	Yield point or yield stress N/mm <sup>2</sup>		Tensile strength N/mm <sup>2</sup> Min.	Yield ratio Max. %	Elongation		Test temp. °C	Charpy absorption energy J Min.	Test piece			
													Flange thickness mm				t ≤ 16	t ≤ 40	t ≤ 63	t ≤ 100					
Alloy steel structural shape for use in building framing (JFE STEEL standard)	*HBL-JH450 <sup>*1</sup>	0.07	0.10 ~ 0.40	0.50 ~ 1.50	0.035	0.025	0.70~1.30	0.35	0.40~0.70	0.07	0.01~0.05	0.01	—	450 ~ 550 [65 ~ 80ksi]		550 [80ksi]	85	8in.[200mm] 2in.[ 50mm]	15 17	21	54 <sup>*10</sup>	Longitudinal v-notch			
Steel for structural shapes for use in building framing (ASTM A992)	—	0.23	0.40	0.50 ~ 1.50	0.035	0.045	0.60	0.35	0.45	0.15	0.05	0.11	0.47 0.45	345 ~ 450 [50 ~ 65ksi]		450 [65ksi]	85	8in.[200mm] 2in.[ 50mm]	18 21	21	27 <sup>*10</sup>	Longitudinal v-notch			
High-strength low-alloy columbium-vanadium structural steel 1 (ASTM A572)	Grade 50 [345]	0.23	0.40 <sup>*2</sup> 0.15~0.40 <sup>*3</sup>	1.35 <sup>*4</sup>	0.04	0.05	Alloy content <sup>*5</sup> Type Elements 0.005 ~ 0.05 1 Columbium 0.01 ~ 0.15 2 Vanadium 0.005 ~ 0.05					3 Columbium 0.01 ~ 0.15 Vanadium 0.02 ~ 0.15 Cb plus V 0.01 ~ 0.15 4 Vanadium 0.015 max. Nitrogen	—	—	345 [50ksi]		450 [65ksi]	85	8in.[200mm] 2in.[ 50mm]	18 21 <sup>*6</sup>	—	—	—		
Standard specification for carbon structural steel (ASTM A36)	—	0.26	0.40 <sup>*2</sup> 0.15~0.40 <sup>*3</sup>	0.85~1.35 <sup>*3</sup>	0.04	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250 [36ksi]		450 ~ 550 [58 ~ 80ksi]	—	8in.[200mm] 2in.[ 50mm]	20 21 <sup>*6</sup>	—	—	—			
Weldable structural steels (BS 4360 : 1986)	43A	0.25	0.50	1.60	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	* 43B	0.21	0.50	1.50	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 <sup>*7</sup>	27	—				
	* 43C	0.18	0.50	1.50	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.41	—	275	265	255	245	430 ~ 580	—	[200mm] <sup>*9</sup> [5.65 <sup>◦</sup> So]	20 22		
	* 43D	0.18	0.50	1.50	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—			
	* 43DD	0.16	0.10 ~ 0.50	1.50	0.040	0.040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	50A	0.23	0.50	1.60	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	50B	0.20	0.50	1.50	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.003 ~ 0.10	0.003 ~ 0.10	355	345	340	325	490~640 <sup>*8</sup>	—	[200mm] <sup>*9</sup> [5.65 <sup>◦</sup> So]	18 20
	* 50C	0.20	0.50	1.50	0.050	0.050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—			
	* 50D	0.18	0.50	1.50	0.040	0.040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—		
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

\*Notes : Specifications marked with an asterisk may be subject to negotiation and acceptance.

<sup>\*1</sup> : HBL-JH450 : Titanium, max 0.04% ; Boron, max 0.0005 to 0.003% ; Nitrogen, max 0.012% ; Tin, max 0.03%.<sup>\*2</sup> : Shapes to 42lb/ft [634kg/m]<sup>\*3</sup> : Shapes over 42lb/ft [634kg/m]<sup>\*4</sup> : For each reduction of 0.01% below the specified carbon maximum, an increase of 0.06% manganese above the specified maximum will be permitted up to a maximum of 1.50%.<sup>\*5</sup> : Alloy content shall be in accordance with type 1, 2, 3 or 4 and the contents of the applicable elements shall be reported on the test report.<sup>\*6</sup> : For wide flange shapes over 42lb/ft [634kg/m] elongation in 2 in. [50mm] of 19% minimum applies.<sup>\*7</sup> : Verification of the specified impact value to be carried out only when option is invoked by the purchaser.<sup>\*8</sup> : Minimum T. S. 480N/mm<sup>2</sup> for material over 63mm thick.<sup>\*9</sup> : Up to and including 9mm thick, 16% for grade 43 and 15% for grade 50.

Carbon equivalent : (JIS) CE = C + Mn/6 + Si/24 + Ni/40 + Cr/6 + Mo/4 + V/14

(ASTM) CE = C + Mn/6 + (Cr + Mo + V)/5 + (Cu + Ni)/15

(BS) CE = C + Mn/6 + (Cr + Mo + V)/5 + (Cu + Ni)/15

<sup>\*10</sup> : Requirements of charpy V-notch impact test shall not apply unless specified in the order.



## (6) JIS Specification

Standard	Grade	Chemical composition									Tensile test										Characteristic in the thickness direction : Reduction of area %	Bending			Impact test									
		C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cu	Cr	Ni	Other		Yield point or yield stress N/mm <sup>2</sup>					Tensile strength N/mm <sup>2</sup>																	
										Carbon equivalent %	Chemical composition on sensitivit y of welding crack %	6 ≤ t ≤ 12	12 ≤ t ≤ 16	16	16 < t ≤ 40	40 < t ≤ 75	75 < t ≤ 100	6 ≤ t ≤ 12	12 ≤ t ≤ 16	16	16 < t ≤ 40	40 < t ≤ 100	Thickness mm	Test piece	%	Thickness mm	Test piece	Elongation						
Rolled steels for building structure (JIS G 3136-1994)	SN400A	6mm ≤ t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.24	—	—	≤ 0.050	≤ 0.050	—	—	—	—	—	235 ≤	235 ≤	235	235 ≤	215 ≤	400~ 510	—	—	—	—	—	6 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 < t ≤ 100	No.1A No.1A No.4	17 ≤ 21 ≤ 23 ≤	—	—	—	—	—	—			
	SN400B	6mm ≤ t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.20 50mm < t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.22	≤ 0.35	0.60~ 1.40	≤ 0.030	≤ 0.015	—	—	—	≤ 0.36	≤ 0.26	235 ≤	235~ 355	235~ 355	235~ 355	215~ 335		—	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	6 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 < t ≤ 100	No.1A No.1A No.4	18 ≤ 22 ≤ 24 ≤	—	—	—	—	0	Longitudinal No.4		
	SN400C	16mm ≤ t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.20 50mm < t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.22	≤ 0.35	0.60~ 1.40	≤ 0.020	≤ 0.008	—	—	—			/	/	235~ 355	235~ 355	215~ 335		—	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	6 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 < t ≤ 100	No.1A No.1A No.4	25 ≤ (average for 3 pieces) 15 ≤ (for each test value)	—	—	—	0				
	SN490B	6mm ≤ t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.18 50mm < t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.20	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.030	≤ 0.015	—	—	—	t ≤ 40mm ≤ 0.44	≤ 0.29	325 ≤	325~ 445	325~ 445	325~ 445	295~ 415		—	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	6 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 < t ≤ 100	No.1A No.1A No.4	17 ≤ 21 ≤ 23 ≤	—	—	—	0				
	SN490C	16mm ≤ t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.18 50mm < t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.20	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.020	≤ 0.008	—	—	—			/	/	325~ 445	325~ 445	295~ 415		—	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	≤ 80	6 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 < t ≤ 100	No.1A No.1A No.4	25 ≤ (average for 3 pieces) 15 ≤ (for each test value)	—	—	—	0				
Rolled steels for general structure (JIS G 3101-1987)	SS400	—	—	—	≤ 0.050	≤ 0.050	—	—	—	245 ≤					235 ≤	215 ≤	215 ≤	400~ 510	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 5 5 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 <	No.5 No.1A No.1A No.4	21 ≤ 17 ≤ 21 ≤ 23 ≤	—	180° 1.5 times thickness	No.1	—	—	—	—	
Rolled steels for welded structure (JIS G 3106-1992)	SM490A	t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.20 50mm < t ≤ 200mm ≤ 0.22	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	—	—	—	325 ≤	490~ 610	315 ≤	295 ≤	295 ≤	490~ 610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Longitudinal No.4					
	SM490B	t ≤ 50mm ≤ 0.18 50mm < t ≤ 200mm ≤ 0.20	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0							
	SM490YA	t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.20	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	—	—	—	365 ≤	490~ 610	355 ≤	335 ≤	325 ≤	490~ 610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
	SM490YB											—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0								
	SM520B	t ≤ 100mm ≤ 0.20	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.60	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	—	—	—	365 ≤					355 ≤	355 ≤	325 ≤	520~ 640	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 5 5 < t ≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 50 40 <	No.5 No.1A No.1A No.4	19 ≤ 15 ≤ 19 ≤ 21 ≤	—	—	—	—	0			
Hot-rolled atmospheric corrosion resisting steels for welded structure (JIS G 3114-1988)	SMA400A	W	≤ 0.18	0.15~ 0.65	≤ 1.25	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	0.30~ 0.50	0.45~ 0.75	0.05~ 0.30	In all types, elements effective to weatherability, such as Mo, Nb, Ti, V, and Zr may be added. But, the total of these elements shall not exceed 0.15%.	245 ≤					235 ≤	215 ≤	215 ≤	400~ 540	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 40 <	No.1A No.1A No.4	17 ≤ 21 ≤ 23 ≤	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SMA400A	P	≤ 0.18	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.25	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	0.20~ 0.35	0.30~ 0.55	—		365 ≤					355 ≤	335 ≤	255 ≤	490~ 610	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 40 <	No.1A No.1A No.4	15 ≤ 19 ≤ 21 ≤	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SMA490A	W	≤ 0.18	0.15~ 0.65	≤ 1.40	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	0.30~ 0.50	0.45~ 0.75	0.05~ 0.30		365 ≤					355 ≤	335 ≤	255 ≤	490~ 610	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 40 <	No.1A No.1A No.4	15 ≤ 19 ≤ 21 ≤	—	—	—	—	—	—
	SMA490A	P	≤ 0.18	≤ 0.55	≤ 1.40	≤ 0.035	≤ 0.035	0.20~ 0.35	0.35~ 0.55	—		365 ≤					355 ≤	335 ≤	255 ≤	490~ 610	—	—	—	—	—	≤ 16 16 < t ≤ 40 <	No.1A No.1A No.4	15 ≤ 19 ≤ 21 ≤	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes : • For SS400 and SM490 of a thickness of more than 100mm, the minimum yield point shall be 205N/mm<sup>2</sup> and 285N/mm<sup>2</sup> respectively.

• For SN400A, SN400B, SN400C, SN490B, SN490C, SM490YA, SM490YB, and SM520B, other alloy elements may be added as required.

• For SN400B, SN400C, SN490B, SN490C, SM490B, SM490YB, and SM520B, the impact test shall be made for a thickness of more than 12mm and the Charpy absorption energy shall be obtained as an average for three test pieces.

• SM490YA, SM490YB and SM520B having a flange 40mm thick or more are not manufactured usually.

If you want these products, consult with us beforehand.

Notes : • Carbon equivalent = C + Mn/6 + Si/24 + Ni/40 + Cr/5 + Mo/4 + V/14

• Chemical composition on sensitivity of welding cracks. (%) = C + Si/30 + Mn/20 + Cu/20 + Ni/60 + Cr/20 + Mo/15 + V/10 + 5B

• For SN400B, SN400C, SN490B and SN490C, the upper limit of yield point or proof stress does not apply to the Wide Flange shapes having t2 of 16mm or less and t1 of 9mm or less.

• For SN400B, SN400C, SN490B and SN490C, the upper limit of yield ratio shall be 85% for the Wide Flange shapes having t2 of 16mm or less and t1 of 9mm or less.

• For SN400C and SN490C, the method of the characteristic test in the thickness direction shall be in accordance with JIS G3199.



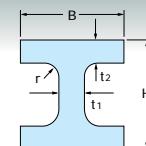








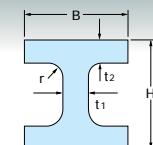


(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

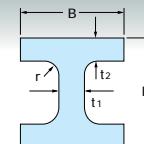
Designation		Area of Section, A cm <sup>2</sup>	Depth of Section, D mm	Web Thickness, t <sub>1</sub> mm	Flange		Corner Radius r mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus		
Mass Per Unit Length					B mm	Thickness, t <sub>2</sub> mm		Axis X-X			Axis Y-Y			X-X axis Zpx cm <sup>3</sup>	Y-Y axis Zpy cm <sup>3</sup>	
kg/m	lbs/ft							I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm			
993	667	700 x 500	1,265	770	70	520	80	26	1,130,000	29,400	29.9	189,000	7,280	12.2	35,400	11,600
962	647		1,226	770	65	515	80	26	1,110,000	28,900	30.1	184,000	7,130	12.2	34,600	11,300
933	627		1,188	770	60	510	80	26	1,090,000	28,400	30.4	178,000	6,980	12.2	33,900	11,000
952	640		1,213	760	70	520	75	26	1,060,000	27,800	29.5	178,000	6,830	12.1	33,400	10,900
922	620		1,175	760	65	515	75	26	1,040,000	27,300	29.7	172,000	6,690	12.1	32,700	10,600
893	600		1,137	760	60	510	75	26	1,020,000	26,800	29.9	167,000	6,550	12.1	32,000	10,300
863	580		1,099	760	55	505	75	26	1,000,000	26,400	30.2	162,000	6,410	12.1	31,200	10,000
911	612		1,161	750	70	520	70	26	982,000	26,200	29.1	166,000	6,380	12.0	31,400	10,200
882	593		1,123	750	65	515	70	26	965,000	25,700	29.3	161,000	6,250	12.0	30,700	9,950
853	573		1,086	750	60	510	70	26	947,000	25,300	29.5	156,000	6,120	12.0	30,000	9,670
823	553		1,048	750	55	505	70	26	929,000	24,800	29.8	151,000	5,990	12.0	29,300	9,410
842	566		1,072	740	65	515	65	26	893,000	24,100	28.9	149,000	5,800	11.8	28,800	9,290
812	546		1,035	740	60	510	65	26	876,000	23,700	29.1	145,000	5,680	11.8	28,100	9,020
783	526		997.8	740	55	505	65	26	859,000	23,200	29.3	140,000	5,560	11.9	27,400	8,770
754	507		960.8	740	50	500	65	26	842,000	22,800	29.6	136,000	5,440	11.9	26,800	8,520
772	519		983.8	730	60	510	60	26	807,000	22,100	28.6	134,000	5,250	11.7	26,300	8,370
744	500		947.3	730	55	505	60	26	791,000	21,700	28.9	130,000	5,140	11.7	25,600	8,130
715	481		910.8	730	50	500	60	26	775,000	21,200	29.2	126,000	5,030	11.7	24,900	7,900
686	461		874.3	730	45	495	60	26	759,000	20,800	29.5	122,000	4,920	11.8	24,300	7,680
704	473		896.8	720	55	505	55	26	725,000	20,100	28.4	119,000	4,710	11.5	23,800	7,490
676	454		860.8	720	50	500	55	26	709,000	19,700	28.7	115,000	4,610	11.6	23,100	7,270
647	435		824.8	720	45	495	55	26	694,000	19,300	29.0	112,000	4,510	11.6	22,500	7,060
619	416		788.8	720	40	490	55	26	678,000	18,800	29.3	108,000	4,420	11.7	21,800	6,860
636	427		810.8	710	50	500	50	26	645,000	18,200	28.2	105,000	4,190	11.4	21,300	6,650
609	409		775.3	710	45	495	50	26	630,000	17,800	28.5	102,000	4,100	11.4	20,700	6,450
581	391		739.8	710	40	490	50	26	615,000	17,300	28.8	98,400	4,020	11.5	20,100	6,260
570	383		725.8	700	45	495	45	26	569,000	16,300	28.0	91,500	3,700	11.2	18,900	5,840
542	364		690.8	700	40	490	45	26	555,000	15,800	28.3	88,600	3,620	11.3	18,300	5,660
515	346		655.8	700	35	485	45	26	540,000	15,400	28.7	85,800	3,540	11.4	17,700	5,490
504	339		641.8	690	40	490	40	26	495,000	14,400	27.8	78,800	3,220	11.1	16,600	5,060
477	321		607.3	690	35	485	40	26	482,000	14,000	28.2	76,300	3,150	11.2	16,000	4,900
450	302		572.8	690	30	480	40	26	468,000	13,600	28.6	73,900	3,080	11.4	15,400	4,760
439	295		558.8	680	35	485	35	26	425,000	12,500	27.6	66,800	2,750	10.9	14,400	4,320
412	277		524.8	680	30	480	35	26	412,000	12,100	28.0	64,700	2,690	11.1	13,800	4,180
385	259		490.8	680	25	475	35	26	399,000	11,700	28.5	62,600	2,640	11.3	13,200	4,050
374	251		476.8	670	30	480	30	26	357,000	10,700	27.4	55,500	2,310	10.8	12,200	3,610
348	234		443.3	670	25	475	30	26	345,000	10,300	27.9	53,700	2,260	11.0	11,600	3,490



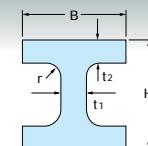
## Sizes and Section Properties

(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

Designation			Area of Section, cm <sup>2</sup>	Depth of Section, mm	Web Thickness, t <sub>1</sub> mm	Flange		Corner Radius r mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus	
Mass Per Unit Length		A mm				B mm	t <sub>2</sub> mm		I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	X-X axis Zpx cm <sup>3</sup>	Y-Y axis Zpy cm <sup>3</sup>
kg/m	lbs/ft															
906	609	1,154	500 x 500	612	70	520	80	26	650,000	21,200	23.7	189,000	7,260	12.8	25,800	11,400
882	593	1,124		612	65	515	80	26	640,000	20,900	23.9	183,000	7,120	12.8	25,400	11,100
858	577	1,093		612	60	510	80	26	631,000	20,600	24.0	178,000	6,970	12.8	24,900	10,800
834	561	1,062		612	55	505	80	26	621,000	20,300	24.2	172,000	6,830	12.7	24,400	10,600
810	544	1,032		612	50	500	80	26	612,000	20,000	24.3	167,000	6,690	12.7	24,000	10,300
786	528	1,001		612	45	495	80	26	602,000	19,700	24.5	162,000	6,550	12.7	23,500	10,000
762	512	970.6		612	40	490	80	26	593,000	19,400	24.7	157,000	6,410	12.7	23,000	9,800
865	581	1,102		602	70	520	75	26	602,000	20,000	23.4	177,000	6,810	12.7	24,300	10,700
842	566	1,072		602	65	515	75	26	593,000	19,700	23.5	172,000	6,670	12.7	23,800	10,400
818	550	1,042		602	60	510	75	26	584,000	19,400	23.7	167,000	6,540	12.6	23,400	10,200
794	534	1,012		602	55	505	75	26	575,000	19,100	23.8	162,000	6,400	12.6	22,900	9,920
771	518	981.8		602	50	500	75	26	566,000	18,800	24.0	157,000	6,270	12.6	22,400	9,680
747	502	951.7		602	45	495	75	26	556,000	18,500	24.2	152,000	6,140	12.6	22,000	9,430
723	486	921.6		602	40	490	75	26	547,000	18,200	24.4	147,000	6,010	12.6	21,500	9,200
824	554	1,050		592	70	520	70	26	556,000	18,800	23.0	165,000	6,360	12.6	22,700	10,000
801	538	1,021		592	65	515	70	26	547,000	18,500	23.1	160,000	6,230	12.5	22,300	9,780
778	523	991.0		592	60	510	70	26	538,000	18,200	23.3	156,000	6,100	12.5	21,800	9,530
755	507	961.4		592	55	505	70	26	530,000	17,900	23.5	151,000	5,980	12.5	21,400	9,290
731	491	931.8		592	50	500	70	26	521,000	17,600	23.6	146,000	5,850	12.5	21,000	9,050
708	476	902.2		592	45	495	70	26	512,000	17,300	23.8	142,000	5,730	12.5	20,500	8,820
685	460	872.6		592	40	490	70	26	504,000	17,000	24.0	138,000	5,610	12.6	20,100	8,600
761	511	969.1		582	65	515	65	26	503,000	17,300	22.8	149,000	5,790	12.4	20,800	9,120
738	496	940.0		582	60	510	65	26	494,000	17,000	22.9	145,000	5,670	12.4	20,300	8,880
715	481	910.9		582	55	505	65	26	486,000	16,700	23.1	140,000	5,550	12.4	19,900	8,650
692	465	881.8		582	50	500	65	26	478,000	16,400	23.3	136,000	5,440	12.4	19,500	8,430
669	450	852.7		582	45	495	65	26	470,000	16,100	23.5	132,000	5,320	12.4	19,100	8,210
647	435	823.6		582	40	490	65	26	461,000	15,900	23.7	128,000	5,210	12.5	18,600	8,000
698	469	889.0		572	60	510	60	26	452,000	15,800	22.5	134,000	5,240	12.3	18,900	8,230
675	454	860.4		572	55	505	60	26	444,000	15,500	22.7	129,000	5,130	12.3	18,500	8,010
653	439	831.8		572	50	500	60	26	436,000	15,300	22.9	126,000	5,020	12.3	18,000	7,800
631	424	803.2		572	45	495	60	26	429,000	15,000	23.1	122,000	4,920	12.3	17,600	7,600
608	409	774.6		572	40	490	60	26	421,000	14,700	23.3	118,000	4,810	12.3	17,200	7,400
586	394	746.0		572	35	485	60	26	413,000	14,400	23.5	114,000	4,710	12.4	16,800	7,210
563	378	717.4		572	30	480	60	26	405,000	14,200	23.8	111,000	4,610	12.4	16,400	7,030
636	427	809.9		562	55	505	55	26	404,000	14,400	22.3	119,000	4,700	12.1	17,000	7,370
614	413	781.8		562	50	500	55	26	396,000	14,100	22.5	115,000	4,600	12.1	16,600	7,180
592	398	753.7		562	45	495	55	26	389,000	13,800	22.7	112,000	4,510	12.2	16,200	6,980
570	383	725.6		562	40	490	55	26	381,000	13,600	22.9	108,000	4,410	12.2	15,800	6,800
548	368	697.5		562	35	485	55	26	374,000	13,300	23.2	105,000	4,320	12.3	15,400	6,620
525	353	669.4		562	30	480	55	26	367,000	13,000	23.4	102,000	4,230	12.3	15,000	6,450
574	386	731.8		552	50	500	50	26	357,000	12,900	22.1	105,000	4,190	12.0	15,200	6,550
553	372	704.2		552	45	495	50	26	350,000	12,700	22.3	101,000	4,100	12.0	14,900	6,370
531	357	676.6		552	40	490	50	26	343,000	12,400	22.5	98,300	4,010	12.1	14,500	6,200
509	342	649.0		552	35	485	50	26	336,000	12,200	22.8	95,300	3,930	12.1	14,100	6,030

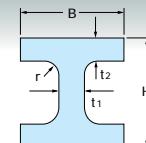
(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

Designation			Area of Section, A cm <sup>2</sup>	Depth of Section, D mm	Web Thickness, t <sub>1</sub> mm	Flange		Corner Radius r mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus	
Mass Per Unit Length						B mm	Thickness, t <sub>2</sub> mm		Axis X-X			Axis Y-Y			X-X axis Zpx cm <sup>3</sup>	Y-Y axis Zpy cm <sup>3</sup>
kg/m	lbs/ft								I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm		
500 x 500	488	328	621.4	552	30	480	50	26	329,000	11,900	23.0	92,300	3,850	12.2	13,700	5,870
	466	313	593.8	552	25	475	50	26	322,000	11,700	23.3	89,400	3,760	12.3	13,300	5,720
	514	345	654.7	542	45	495	45	26	313,000	11,600	21.9	91,400	3,690	11.8	13,500	5,760
	493	331	627.6	542	40	490	45	26	307,000	11,300	22.1	88,500	3,610	11.9	13,100	5,600
	471	317	600.5	542	35	485	45	26	300,000	11,100	22.4	85,800	3,540	12.0	12,800	5,440
	450	302	573.4	542	30	480	45	26	293,000	10,800	22.6	83,100	3,460	12.0	12,400	5,300
	429	288	546.3	542	25	475	45	26	287,000	10,600	22.9	80,500	3,390	12.1	12,000	5,160
	454	305	578.6	532	40	490	40	26	271,000	10,200	21.7	78,700	3,210	11.7	11,800	5,000
	433	291	552.0	532	35	485	40	26	265,000	9,960	21.9	76,300	3,140	11.8	11,500	4,860
	412	277	525.4	532	30	480	40	26	259,000	9,730	22.2	73,900	3,080	11.9	11,100	4,720
	392	263	498.8	532	25	475	40	26	253,000	9,490	22.5	71,500	3,010	12.0	10,800	4,590
	371	249	472.2	532	20	470	40	26	246,000	9,260	22.8	69,300	2,950	12.1	10,400	4,470
	395	265	503.5	522	35	485	35	26	231,000	8,870	21.4	66,700	2,750	11.5	10,200	4,270
	375	252	477.4	522	30	480	35	26	225,000	8,640	21.7	64,600	2,690	11.6	9,840	4,150
	354	238	451.3	522	25	475	35	26	220,000	8,410	22.1	62,600	2,640	11.8	9,500	4,030
	334	224	425.2	522	20	470	35	26	214,000	8,180	22.4	60,600	2,580	11.9	9,160	3,920
	337	227	429.4	512	30	480	30	26	193,000	7,550	21.2	55,400	2,310	11.4	8,600	3,570
	317	213	403.8	512	25	475	30	26	188,000	7,340	21.6	53,700	2,260	11.5	8,270	3,470
	297	200	378.2	512	20	470	30	26	182,000	7,120	21.9	52,000	2,210	11.7	7,950	3,370
	277	186	352.6	512	15	465	30	26	177,000	6,900	22.4	50,300	2,160	11.9	7,620	3,280
	280	188	356.3	502	25	475	25	26	157,000	6,270	21.0	44,700	1,880	11.2	7,070	2,900
	260	175	331.2	502	20	470	25	26	152,000	6,060	21.4	43,300	1,840	11.4	6,750	2,820
	240	161	306.1	502	15	465	25	26	147,000	5,850	21.9	41,900	1,800	11.7	6,440	2,740
	204	137	259.6	492	15	465	20	26	118,000	4,800	21.3	33,500	1,440	11.4	5,280	2,200

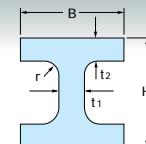


(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

Designation			Area of Section, Serial Size	Depth of Section, Unit Length	Web Thickness, kg/m	Flange		Corner Radius mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus				
Mass Per Unit Length						B mm	Thickness, t1 mm		Axis X-X			Axis Y-Y			X-X axis Zpx cm <sup>3</sup>	Y-Y axis Zpy cm <sup>3</sup>			
A cm <sup>2</sup>	D mm	t1 mm				B mm	t2 mm		I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm					
1,192	801	1,519	400 x 400	608	90	477	125	22	747,000	24,600	22.2	228,000	9,580	12.3	31,800	15,000			
1,168	785	1,488		608	85	472	125	22	737,000	24,300	22.3	221,000	9,360	12.2	31,300	14,600			
1,145	770	1,458		608	80	467	125	22	728,000	23,900	22.3	214,000	9,160	12.1	30,800	14,200			
1,155	776	1,471		598	90	477	120	22	703,000	23,500	21.9	219,000	9,200	12.2	30,300	14,400			
1,131	760	1,441		598	85	472	120	22	694,000	23,200	22.0	212,000	8,990	12.1	29,900	14,000			
1,108	745	1,411		598	80	467	120	22	686,000	22,900	22.0	205,000	8,790	12.1	29,400	13,700			
1,084	729	1,381		598	75	462	120	22	677,000	22,600	22.1	199,000	8,600	12.0	29,000	13,300			
1,117	751	1,423		588	90	477	115	22	661,000	22,500	21.6	210,000	8,820	12.2	28,900	13,800			
1,094	735	1,394		588	85	472	115	22	653,000	22,200	21.6	203,000	8,620	12.1	28,500	13,500			
1,072	721	1,365		588	80	467	115	22	644,000	21,900	21.7	197,000	8,430	12.0	28,000	13,100			
1,048	704	1,335		588	75	462	115	22	636,000	21,600	21.8	190,000	8,240	11.9	27,600	12,800			
1,025	698	1,306		588	70	457	115	22	628,000	21,300	21.9	184,000	8,050	11.9	27,200	12,500			
1,080	726	1,376		578	90	477	110	22	621,000	21,500	21.2	201,000	8,440	12.1	27,500	13,300			
1,057	710	1,347		578	85	472	110	22	613,000	21,200	21.3	195,000	8,250	12.0	27,100	12,900			
1,035	696	1,318		578	80	467	110	22	605,000	20,900	21.4	188,000	8,070	12.0	26,700	12,600			
1,012	680	1,289		578	75	462	110	22	597,000	20,600	21.5	182,000	7,880	11.9	26,300	12,300			
989	665	1,260		578	70	457	110	22	589,000	20,400	21.6	176,000	7,710	11.8	25,800	11,900			
966	649	1,231		578	65	452	110	22	581,000	20,100	21.7	170,000	7,530	11.8	25,400	11,600			
1,042	700	1,328		568	90	477	105	22	582,000	20,500	20.9	192,000	8,060	12.0	26,100	12,700			
1,020	686	1,300		568	85	472	105	22	574,000	20,200	21.0	186,000	7,880	12.0	25,700	12,400			
998	671	1,271		568	80	467	105	22	566,000	19,900	21.1	180,000	7,700	11.9	25,300	12,000			
976	656	1,243		568	75	462	105	22	559,000	19,700	21.2	174,000	7,530	11.8	24,900	11,700			
953	641	1,214		568	70	457	105	22	551,000	19,400	21.3	168,000	7,360	11.8	24,500	11,400			
931	626	1,186		568	65	452	105	22	544,000	19,100	21.4	162,000	7,190	11.7	24,100	11,100			
909	611	1,158		568	60	447	105	22	536,000	18,900	21.5	157,000	7,020	11.6	23,700	10,800			
1,005	675	1,280		558	90	477	100	22	544,000	19,500	20.6	183,000	7,680	12.0	24,800	12,100			
983	661	1,252		558	85	472	100	22	537,000	19,200	20.7	177,000	7,510	11.9	24,400	11,800			
962	647	1,225		558	80	467	100	22	529,000	19,000	20.8	171,000	7,340	11.8	24,000	11,500			
940	632	1,197		558	75	462	100	22	522,000	18,700	20.9	166,000	7,170	11.8	23,600	11,200			
918	617	1,169		558	70	457	100	22	515,000	18,500	21.0	160,000	7,010	11.7	23,200	10,900			
896	602	1,141		558	65	452	100	22	508,000	18,200	21.1	155,000	6,850	11.6	22,900	10,600			
874	587	1,113		558	60	447	100	22	500,000	17,900	21.2	150,000	6,690	11.6	22,500	10,300			
852	573	1,085		558	55	442	100	22	493,000	17,700	21.3	144,000	6,540	11.5	22,100	10,100			
968	651	1,233		548	90	477	95	22	507,000	18,500	20.3	174,000	7,300	11.9	23,500	11,600			
946	636	1,205		548	85	472	95	22	501,000	18,300	20.4	168,000	7,140	11.8	23,100	11,200			
925	622	1,178		548	80	467	95	22	494,000	18,000	20.5	163,000	6,980	11.8	22,700	11,000			
903	607	1,150		548	75	462	95	22	487,000	17,800	20.6	157,000	6,820	11.7	22,400	10,700			
882	593	1,123		548	70	457	95	22	480,000	17,500	20.7	152,000	6,660	11.6	22,000	10,400			
860	578	1,096		548	65	452	95	22	473,000	17,300	20.8	147,000	6,510	11.6	21,600	10,100			
838	563	1,068		548	60	447	95	22	466,000	17,000	20.9	142,000	6,360	11.5	21,200	9,830			
817	549	1,041		548	55	442	95	22	459,000	16,800	21.0	137,000	6,210	11.5	20,900	9,560			
795	534	1,013		548	50	437	95	22	453,000	16,500	21.1	133,000	6,070	11.4	20,500	9,310			
930	625	1,185		538	90	477	90	22	472,000	17,600	20.0	165,000	6,920	11.8	22,200	11,000			
909	611	1,158		538	85	472	90	22	466,000	17,300	20.1	160,000	6,770	11.7	21,800	10,700			

(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

Designation			Area of Section, A cm²	Depth of Section, D mm	Web Thickness, t₁ mm	Flange		Corner Radius r mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus	
Mass Per Unit Length						B mm	Thickness, t₂ mm		Axis X-X			Axis Y-Y			X-X axis Zpx cm³	Y-Y axis Zpy cm³
kg/m	lbs/ft								I cm⁴	S cm³	r cm	I cm⁴	S cm³	r cm		
888	597	1,131	400 x 400	538	80	467	90	22	459,000	17,100	20.2	154,000	6,610	11.7	21,500	10,400
867	583	1,104		538	75	462	90	22	453,000	16,800	20.2	149,000	6,460	11.6	21,100	10,100
845	568	1,077		538	70	457	90	22	446,000	16,600	20.4	144,000	6,310	11.6	20,700	9,850
824	554	1,050		538	65	452	90	22	440,000	16,400	20.5	139,000	6,170	11.5	20,400	9,590
804	540	1,024		538	60	447	90	22	433,000	16,100	20.6	135,000	6,030	11.5	20,000	9,330
782	526	996.7		538	55	442	90	22	427,000	15,900	20.7	130,000	5,890	11.4	19,700	9,080
761	511	969.8		538	50	437	90	22	420,000	15,600	20.8	126,000	5,750	11.4	19,300	8,830
740	497	942.9		538	45	432	90	22	414,000	15,400	21.0	121,000	5,610	11.3	18,900	8,590
872	586	1,111		528	85	472	85	22	432,000	16,400	19.7	151,000	6,390	11.7	20,600	10,100
851	572	1,084		528	80	467	85	22	426,000	16,100	19.8	146,000	6,250	11.6	20,200	9,860
831	559	1,058		528	75	462	85	22	420,000	15,900	19.9	141,000	6,110	11.5	19,900	9,590
810	544	1,032		528	70	457	85	22	414,000	15,700	20.0	136,000	5,970	11.5	19,500	9,330
789	530	1,005		528	65	452	85	22	408,000	15,400	20.1	132,000	5,830	11.4	19,200	9,080
768	516	978.9		528	60	447	85	22	402,000	15,200	20.3	127,000	5,690	11.4	18,800	8,830
748	503	952.5		528	55	442	85	22	395,000	15,000	20.4	123,000	5,560	11.4	18,500	8,590
727	489	926.1		528	50	437	85	22	389,000	14,700	20.5	119,000	5,430	11.3	18,100	8,350
706	475	899.7		528	45	432	85	22	383,000	14,500	20.6	115,000	5,300	11.3	17,800	8,120
815	548	1,038		518	80	467	80	22	394,000	15,200	19.5	137,000	5,880	11.5	19,000	9,320
794	534	1,012		518	75	462	80	22	388,000	15,000	19.6	133,000	5,750	11.5	18,700	9,060
774	520	986.0		518	70	457	80	22	383,000	14,800	19.7	128,000	5,620	11.4	18,300	8,810
754	507	960.1		518	65	452	80	22	377,000	14,500	19.8	124,000	5,490	11.4	18,000	8,570
733	493	934.2		518	60	447	80	22	371,000	14,300	19.9	120,000	5,360	11.3	17,700	8,330
713	479	908.3		518	55	442	80	22	365,000	14,100	20.1	116,000	5,230	11.3	17,300	8,100
693	466	882.4		518	50	437	80	22	359,000	13,900	20.2	112,000	5,110	11.3	17,000	7,870
672	452	856.5		518	45	432	80	22	354,000	13,700	20.3	108,000	4,990	11.2	16,700	7,660
752	438	830.6		518	40	427	80	22	348,000	13,400	20.5	104,000	4,870	11.2	16,300	7,450
758	509	965.7		508	75	462	75	22	358,000	14,100	19.3	125,000	5,390	11.4	17,500	8,530
738	496	940.3		508	70	457	75	22	353,000	13,900	19.4	120,000	5,270	11.3	17,200	8,290
718	483	914.9		508	65	452	75	22	347,000	13,700	19.5	116,000	5,150	11.3	16,800	8,060
698	469	889.5		508	60	447	75	22	342,000	13,400	19.6	112,000	5,030	11.2	16,500	7,830
678	456	864.1		508	55	442	75	22	336,000	13,200	19.7	108,000	4,910	11.2	16,200	7,610
658	442	838.7		508	50	437	75	22	331,000	13,000	19.9	105,000	4,790	11.2	15,900	7,400
638	429	813.3		508	45	432	75	22	325,000	12,800	20.0	101,000	4,680	11.1	15,500	7,190
619	416	787.9		508	40	427	75	22	320,000	12,600	20.1	97,500	4,570	11.1	15,200	6,990
702	472	894.6		498	70	457	70	22	324,000	13,000	19.0	112,000	4,920	11.2	16,000	7,760
683	459	869.7		498	65	452	70	22	318,000	12,800	19.1	109,000	4,810	11.2	15,700	7,540
663	446	844.8		498	60	447	70	22	313,000	12,600	19.3	105,000	4,690	11.1	15,400	7,330
644	433	819.9		498	55	442	70	22	308,000	12,400	19.4	101,000	4,580	11.1	15,100	7,120
624	419	795.0		498	50	437	70	22	303,000	12,200	19.5	97,800	4,470	11.1	14,800	6,920
605	407	770.1		498	45	432	70	22	298,000	12,000	19.7	94,400	4,370	11.1	14,500	6,720
585	393	745.2		498	40	427	70	22	293,000	11,800	19.8	91,000	4,260	11.1	14,100	6,540
565	380	720.3		498	35	422	70	22	288,000	11,600	20.0	87,800	4,160	11.0	13,800	6,350
647	435	824.5		488	65	452	65	22	291,000	11,900	18.8	101,000	4,470	11.1	14,600	7,030
628	422	800.1		488	60	447	65	22	286,000	11,700	18.9	97,500	4,360	11.0	14,300	6,830

(6) Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes (Metric Size)  
(700x500, 500x500, 400x400)

Designation			Area of Section, cm <sup>2</sup>	Depth of Section, mm	Web Thickness, t <sub>1</sub> mm	Flange		Corner Radius, r mm	Elastic Properties						Plastic Modulus	
Mass Per Unit Length		A mm				B mm	t <sub>2</sub> mm		I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	I cm <sup>4</sup>	S cm <sup>3</sup>	r cm	X-X axis Zpx cm <sup>3</sup>	Y-Y axis Zpy cm <sup>3</sup>
kg/m	lbs/ft															
609	409	775.7	400 x 400	488	55	442	65	22	281,000	11,500	19.0	94,100	4,260	11.0	14,000	6,630
590	397	751.3		488	50	437	65	22	277,000	11,300	19.2	90,800	4,160	11.0	13,700	6,440
571	384	726.9		488	45	432	65	22	272,000	11,100	19.3	87,600	4,060	11.0	13,400	6,260
551	370	702.5		488	40	427	65	22	267,000	10,900	19.5	84,600	3,960	11.0	13,100	6,080
532	358	678.1		488	35	422	65	22	262,000	10,700	19.7	81,600	3,870	11.0	12,800	5,910
593	399	755.4		478	60	447	60	22	260,000	10,900	18.6	90,000	4,030	10.9	13,200	6,330
574	386	731.5		478	55	442	60	22	256,000	10,700	18.7	86,900	3,930	10.9	12,900	6,150
555	373	707.6		478	50	437	60	22	251,000	10,500	18.8	83,900	3,840	10.9	12,600	5,970
537	361	683.7		478	45	432	60	22	246,000	10,300	19.0	80,900	3,750	10.9	12,300	5,790
518	348	659.8		478	40	427	60	22	242,000	10,100	19.1	78,100	3,660	10.9	12,100	5,620
499	335	635.9		478	35	422	60	22	237,000	9,930	19.3	75,300	3,570	10.9	11,800	5,460
480	323	612.0		478	30	417	60	22	233,000	9,740	19.5	72,600	3,480	10.9	11,500	5,310
540	363	687.3		468	55	442	55	22	231,000	9,860	18.3	79,700	3,610	10.8	11,900	5,660
521	350	663.9		468	50	437	55	22	227,000	9,680	18.5	76,900	3,520	10.8	11,600	5,490
503	338	640.5		468	45	432	55	22	222,000	9,500	18.6	74,200	3,440	10.8	11,300	5,320
484	325	617.1		468	40	427	55	22	218,000	9,320	18.8	71,600	3,350	10.8	11,100	5,170
466	313	593.7		468	35	422	55	22	214,000	9,130	19.0	69,000	3,270	10.8	10,800	5,020
448	301	570.3		468	30	417	55	22	209,000	8,950	19.2	66,600	3,190	10.8	10,500	4,870
487	327	620.2		458	50	437	50	22	203,000	8,870	18.1	70,000	3,200	10.6	10,600	5,010
469	315	597.3		458	45	432	50	22	199,000	8,700	18.3	67,500	3,120	10.6	10,300	4,860
451	303	574.4	400 x 400	458	40	427	50	22	195,000	8,520	18.4	65,100	3,050	10.6	10,100	4,710
433	291	551.5		458	35	422	50	22	191,000	8,350	18.6	62,800	2,980	10.7	9,800	4,570
415	279	528.6		458	30	417	50	22	187,000	8,170	18.8	60,500	2,900	10.7	9,540	4,440
397	267	505.7		458	25	412	50	22	183,000	8,000	19.0	58,300	2,830	10.7	9,280	4,310
435	292	554.1		448	45	432	45	22	177,000	7,900	17.9	60,800	2,810	10.5	9,350	4,390
417	280	531.7		448	40	427	45	22	173,000	7,730	18.1	58,600	2,750	10.5	9,100	4,260
400	269	509.3		448	35	422	45	22	169,000	7,570	18.2	56,500	2,680	10.5	8,850	4,130
382	257	486.9		448	30	417	45	22	166,000	7,400	18.5	54,500	2,610	10.6	8,600	4,000
365	245	464.5		448	25	412	45	22	162,000	7,230	18.7	52,500	2,550	10.6	8,340	3,880
384	258	489.0		438	40	427	40	22	152,000	6,950	17.6	52,100	2,440	10.3	8,150	3,800
367	247	467.1		438	35	422	40	22	149,000	6,790	17.8	50,300	2,380	10.4	7,910	3,680
349	235	445.2		438	30	417	40	22	145,000	6,630	18.1	48,400	2,320	10.4	7,670	3,570
332	223	423.3		438	25	412	40	22	142,000	6,470	18.3	46,700	2,270	10.5	7,430	3,460
315	212	401.4		438	20	407	40	22	138,000	6,310	18.6	45,000	2,210	10.6	7,190	3,350
334	224	424.9		428	35	422	35	22	129,000	6,030	17.4	44,000	2,080	10.2	7,000	3,240
317	213	403.5		428	30	417	35	22	126,000	5,880	17.7	42,400	2,030	10.3	6,770	3,130
300	202	382.1		428	25	412	35	22	122,000	5,720	17.9	40,900	1,980	10.3	6,540	3,030
283	190	360.7		428	20	407	35	22	119,000	5,570	18.2	39,400	1,930	10.4	6,310	2,940
284	191	361.8		418	30	417	30	22	107,000	5,120	17.2	36,400	1,740	10.0	5,890	2,700
268	180	340.9		418	25	412	30	22	104,000	4,980	17.5	35,000	1,700	10.1	5,670	2,610
251	169	320.0		418	20	407	30	22	101,000	4,830	17.8	33,700	1,660	10.3	5,450	2,530
235	158	299.1		418	15	402	30	22	98,000	4,690	18.1	32,500	1,620	10.4	5,230	2,450

## (1) Features of Heavy Wide Flange H-Shapes.

1. HBL-JH450 is patent registered as TPCP (Thermos Mechanical Precipitation Control Process) by JFE Steel.

### 2. Material Properties

- Extremely low carbon bainitic mono-phase
- High Strength and high toughness without heat treatment or accelerated control cooling.
- Low yield to tensile ratio.
- Controlled in fine grain.

### 3. Excellent welding

- Maximum hardness does not exceed 300HV even under arc-strike condition.
- Low pre-heating required
- Less welding materials consumed

## (2) Extremely low carbon bainitic mono-phase.

- The target chemical compositions of HBL-JH450 (mass%) & Maximum

	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Nb	Ti	B	Ceq.
HBL-JH450 (Gr.65)	0.020	0.30	1.25	0.010	0.003	1.10	0.55	Tr.	Tr.	Tr.	0.045	0.015	0.002	0.338

$$\text{Ceq.} = \text{C} + \text{Mn}/6 + (\text{Cu} + \text{Ni})/15 + (\text{Cr} + \text{Mo} + \text{V})/5$$

### • Extremely low carbon bainitic mono-phase

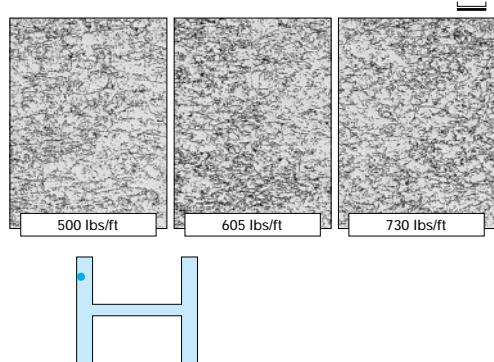
High strength and high toughness.

Low Ceq. producing Pre / Post heat benefit.

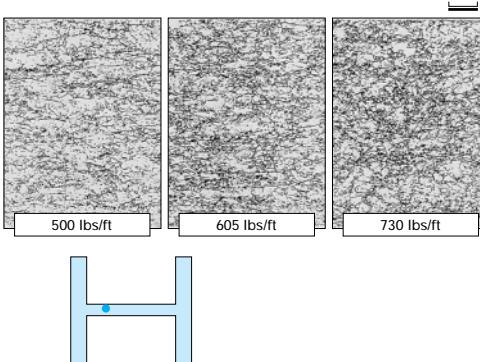
## (3) Microstructures.

- The microstructures of various heavy wide flange H-shapes

(W14 14"×16") flange 1/6 -1/4 t portion



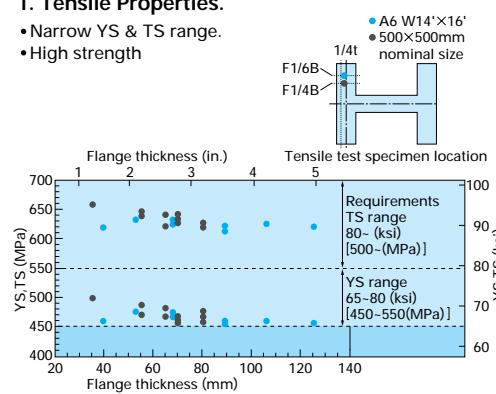
(W14 14"×16") Web 1/4 -1/4 t portion



## (4) Mechanical Property.

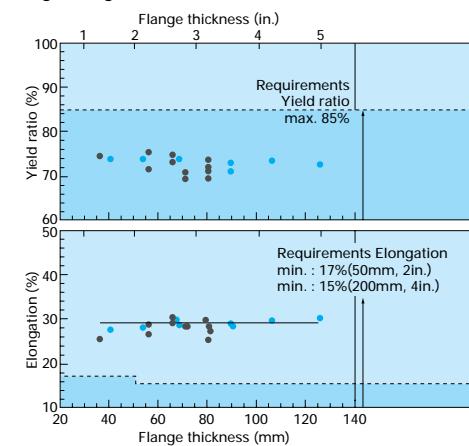
### 1. Tensile Properties.

- Narrow YS & TS range.
- High strength



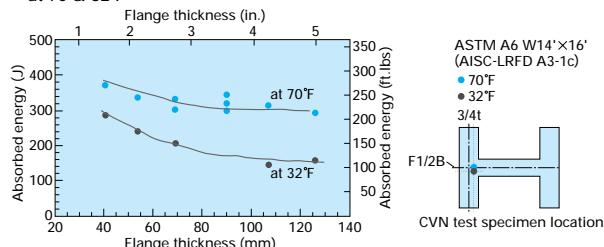
### 2. Yield Ratio.

- Low yield ratio (YS/TS×100 [%])
- High elongation



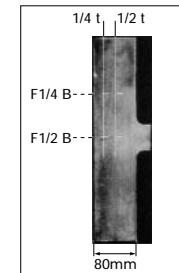
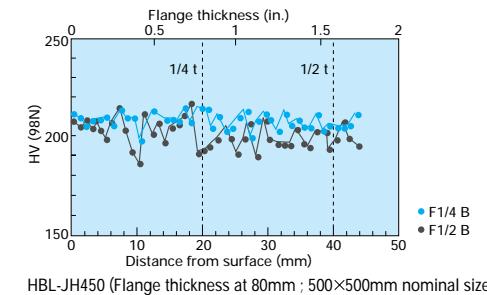
### 3. Toughness Properties.

- High toughness (Charpy V-notch absorbed energy) at 70 & 32°F



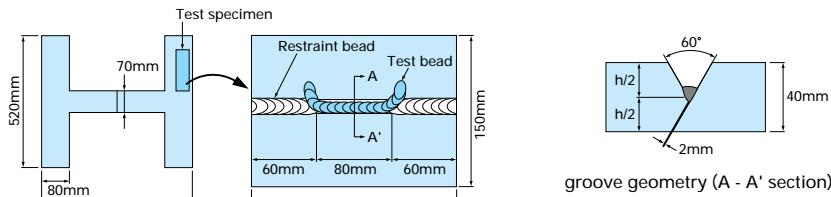
## (5) Hardness Distributions

### • Hardness through thickness



## (6) Weldability (Susceptibility of cold cracking)

### 1. y-groove weld cracking test (JIS Z 3158)

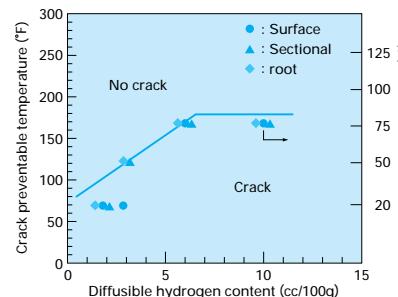


Diffusible hydrogen content : three levels

Diffusible hydrogen Content * cc/100g	Welding conditions				Rod
	Current A	Voltage V	Speed mm/s	Heat input kJ/mm	
< 3					KSA 86 (4mm <sup>2</sup> ) AWS A5.5 E9016-G
3					
6					
> 10	160	24	2.5	1.5	

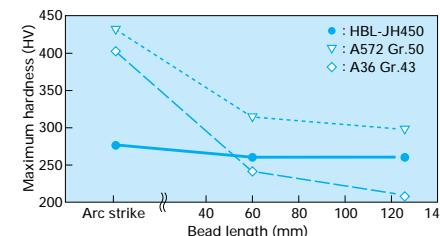
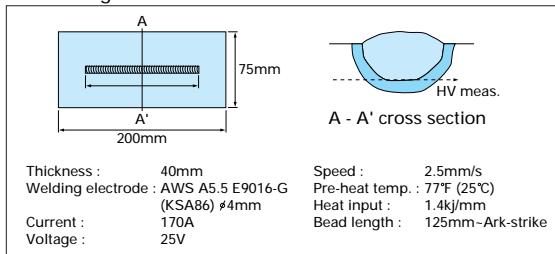
\* : Gas chromatographic method

Effect of diffusible hydrogen content on crack preventable temperature of weld metal (AWS A5.5 E9016-G : KSA86).



### 2. The maximum hardness observed for non-steady-state welding of short bead length and arc-strike.

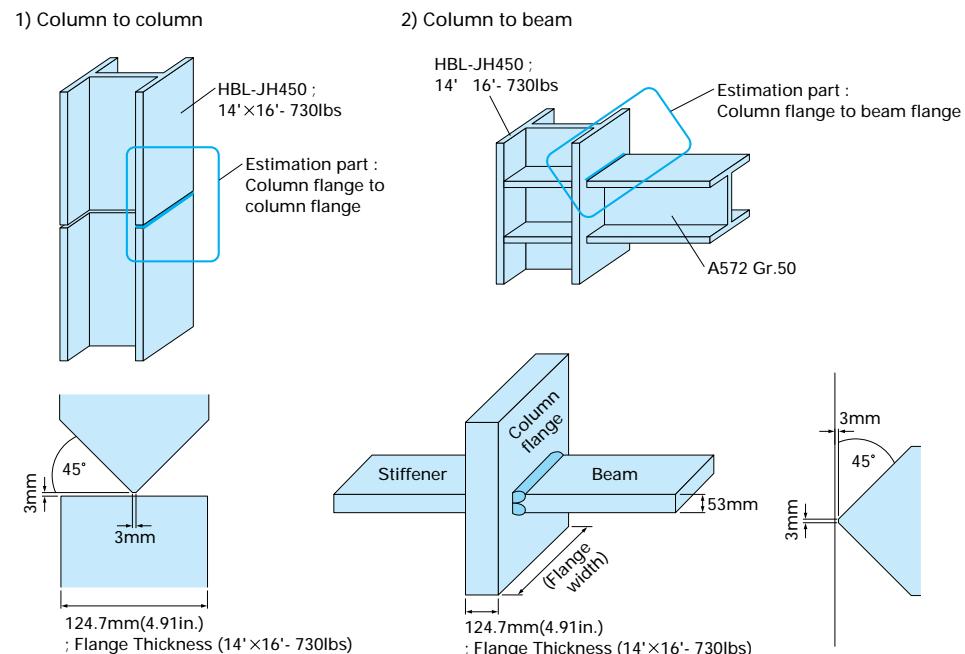
#### • According to JIS-Z3101



- Test results
- Maximum hardness of HBL-JH450 does not exceed 300HV even under arc-strike condition.

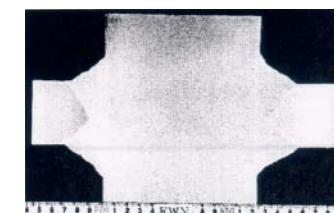
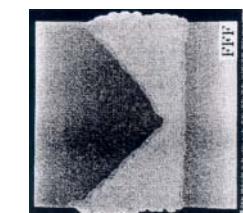
## 3. Welded joint performances of FCW

### (1) Detail of welded joint



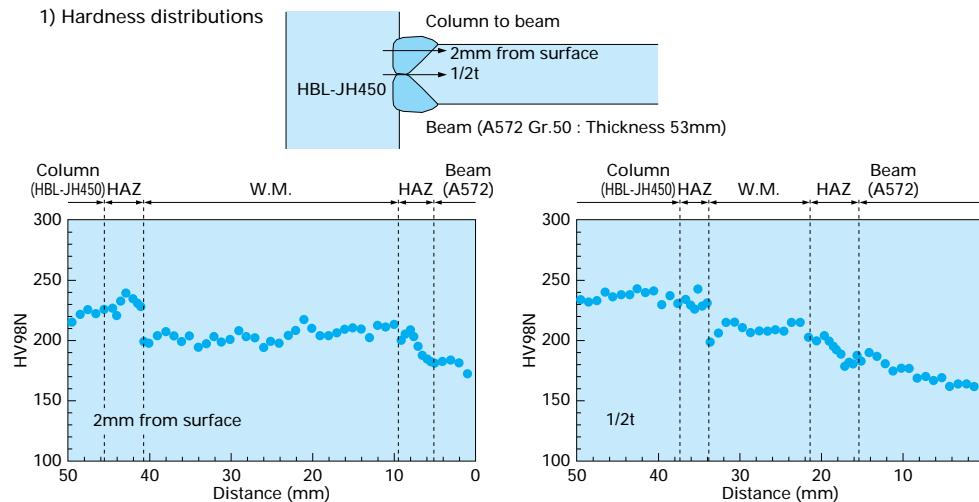
### (2) Welding conditions

Item	Welding	Method	Welding electrode	Preheating temp.	Inter-pass temp.	Current (A)	Voltage (V)	Travel speed (mm/s)	Heat input (kJ/mm)
Column to column	Outer shield FCW (20%Ar-80%CO <sub>2</sub> )	Multipass	AWS E81T1-Ni1 81Ni1-H	212°F (100°C)	Max 410°F (210°C)	300-350	26-29	3.2-5.3	1.6-3.8
Column to beam & stiffener	Inner shield FCW (Non gas)	Multipass	AWS E71T-8 NR232	212°F (100°C)	Max 347°F (175°C)	290-330	22	1.9-3.3	2.3-3.5



## (3) Welded joints performances

## 1) Hardness distributions



## 2) Tensile test results (According to JIS Z 3121 [ISO 4136])

Item	TS ksi (MPa)	Fracture position
Column to column	Upper layer of welded joint 83.5 (576)	Weld metal
	84.1 (580)	
Column to beam	Lower layer of welded joint 83.4 (576)	Base metal (Beam)
	83.5 (580)	
	78.0 (510)	
	75.0 (517)	

## 3) Charpy impact test results of column to column welded joint

Position	Direction	V-notch position	vE 32°F[0°C] ft.lbs (J)	vE 70°F[21°C] ft.lbs (J)
Surface (2mm)	L	HAZ	265 (359)	266 (360)
	L	F.L.	89 (121)	114 (154)
	L	W.M.	154 (209)	138 (187)
1/2t (Root)	L	HAZ	253 (343)	200 (271)
	L	F.L.	71 (96)	78 (106)
	L	W.M.	100 (136)	117 (158)

I : V-notch position  
HAZ : 1mm distance from F.L.

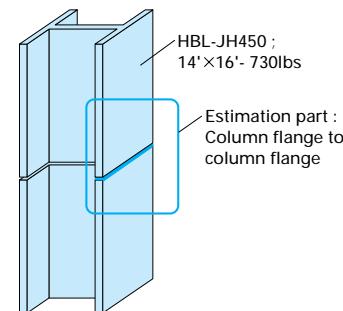
## 4) Charpy impact test results of column to beam welded joint

Position	Direction	V-notch position	vE 32°F[0°C] ft.lbs (J)	vE 70°F[21°C] ft.lbs (J)	
Surface (2mm)	Z	HAZ 1mm	—	162 (220)	<p>I : Notch position HAZ : 1mm from F.L.</p>
	Z	F.L.	—	84 (114)	
	Z	W.M.	—	76 (104)	
1/2t (Root)	Z	HAZ 1mm	—	174 (236)	
	Z	F.L.	—	85 (115)	
	Z	W.M.	—	67 (91)	

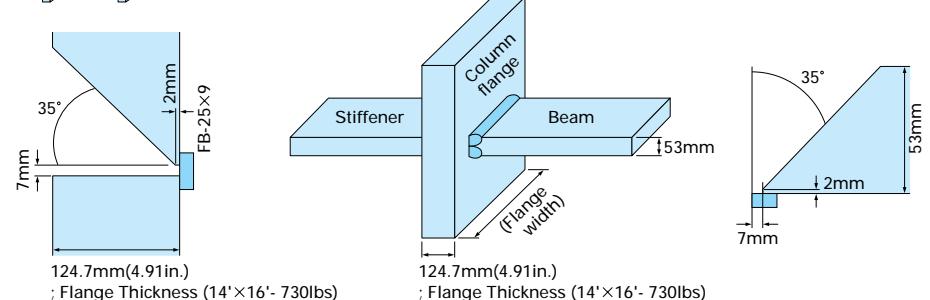
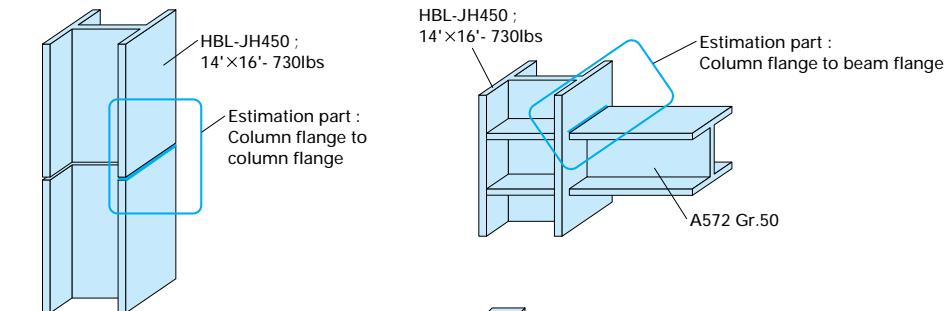
## 4. Welded joint performances of MAG (Non preheating condition)

## (1) Detail of welded joint

## 1) Column to column



## 2) Column to beam



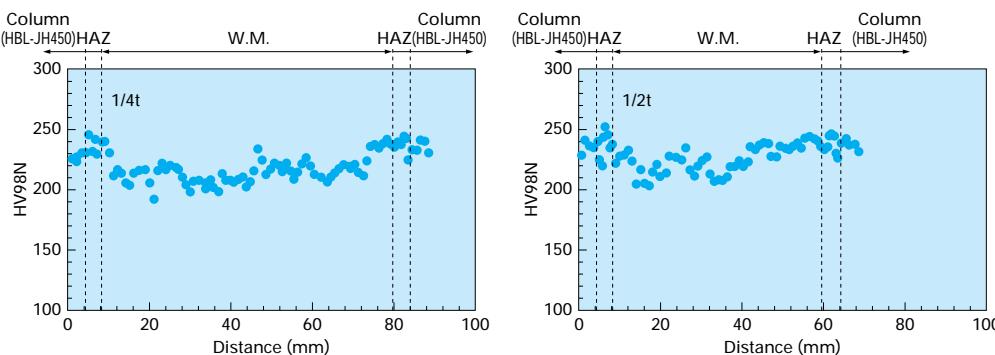
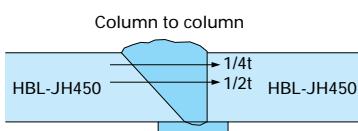


## (2) Welding conditions

Item	Welding	Method	Welding electrode	Preheating temp.	Inter-pass temp.	Current (A)	Voltage (V)	Travel speed (mm/s)	Heat input (kJ/mm)
Column to column	CO <sub>2</sub> gas arc welding	Multipass	ASTM ER90S-G KC-60	73°F (23°C)	Max 420°F (216°C)	300~345	33~35	4.2	2.4~2.9
Column to beam & stiffner	CO <sub>2</sub> gas arc welding	Multipass	ASTM ER70S-G KC-50	73°F (23°C)	Max 361°F (183°C)	300~350	32~34	4.2~5	1.9~2.8

## (3) Performance of Welded joints

## 1) Hardness distributions



## 2) Tensile test results (According to JIS Z 3121 [ISO 4136])

Item	TS ksi (MPa)	Fracture position
Column to column	Upper layer of welded joint 91.1 (628) 90.8 (626)	Weld metal
	Lower layer of welded joint 95.3 (657) 95.0 (655)	Base metal
Column to beam	73.4 (506)	Base metal (Beam)
	74.3 (512)	

## 3) Charpy impact test results

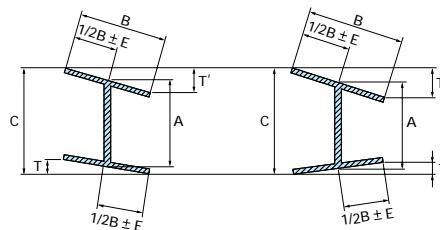
Item	Position	Direction	V-notch position	vE 32°F [0°C] ft.lbs (J)	vE 70°F [21°C] ft.lbs (J)	Illustration of welded joints
Column to column	1/4t	L	HAZ	199 (270)	208 (282)	
		L	F.L.	104 (141)	132 (178)	
		L	W.M.	67 (91)	109 (148)	
Column to beam	1/4t	Z	HAZ	103 (139)	165 (223)	
		Z	F.L.	84 (112)	147 (200)	
		Z	W.M.	66 (90)	117 (159)	

HAZ : 1mm from F.L.  
I : Notch position

# 7 Tolerances

## (1) ASTM A 6 (1994) Tolerance on Dimension and Shape of Wide Flange Shapes

### ● Permissible Variations in Cross Section for W and HP Shapes



A is measured at center line of web for W and HP shapes.  
C is measured parallel to web.

Shape	Section Nominal Sizes in.	A, Depth, in.		B, Flange Width, in.		T + T' Flanges Out-of-Square, max., in.	E, Web off Center, max., in.*	C, Maximum Depth at any Cross Section over Theoretical Depth, In.
		Over Theoretical	Under Theoretical	Over Theoretical	Under Theoretical			
W and HP	Up to 12, incl. Over 12	1 / 8 1 / 8	1 / 8 1 / 8	1 / 4 1 / 4	3 / 16 3 / 16	1 / 4 5 / 16	3 / 16 3 / 16	1 / 4 1 / 4

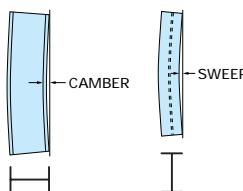
\*Variation of 5/16 in. max for sections over 426 lb/ft.

### ● Permissible Variations in Ends Out-of-Square for W and HP Shapes

The ends out-of-square tolerance for W and HP shapes shall be 1/64 in./in. of depth, or of flange width if it is greater than the depth.

### ● Permissible Variations in Straightness for W and HP Shapes

Positions for Measuring Camber and Sweep of W and HP Shapes



		Permissible Variation
Camber and sweep		1/8 in. × (number of feet of total length <sup>A</sup> /10)
When certain sections <sup>B</sup> with a flange width approximately equal to depth are specified, order as columns:		1/8 in. × (number of feet of total length /10) but not over 3/8 in.
Lengths of 45 ft and under		3/8 in. + (1/8 in. × [number of feet of total length-45] /10)

<sup>A</sup> Sections with a flange width less than 6 in., tolerance for sweep = 1/8 in. × (number of feet of total length/5).

<sup>B</sup> Applies only to:

8-in. deep section 31 lb/ft and heavier,  
10-in. deep sections 49 lb/ft and heavier,  
12-in. deep sections 65 lb/ft and heavier, and  
14-in. deep sections 90 lb/ft and heavier.

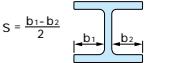
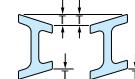
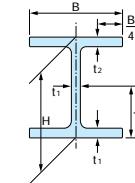
If other sections are specified on the order as columns, the tolerance will be subject to negotiation with the manufacturer.

## (2) JIS G 3192 (2000) Tolerance on Dimension and Shape of Wide Flange Shapes

		JIS G 3136 Hot rolled Wide Flange shapes for building structure		Remarks
		Range	Tolerance	
Width (B)	B < 100mm	± 2.0mm		
	100mm ≤ B < 200mm	± 2.5mm		
Depth (H)	200mm ≤ B	± 3.0mm		
	H < 400mm	± 2.0mm		
Thickness	400mm ≤ H < 600mm	± 3.0mm		
	600mm ≤ H	± 4.0mm		
	t <sub>2</sub> < 16mm	± 1.0mm		
	16mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub> < 25mm	± 1.5mm		
	25mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub> < 40mm	± 1.7mm		
	40mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub>	± 2.0mm		
	t <sub>1</sub> < 16mm	± 0.7mm		
	16mm ≤ t <sub>1</sub> < 25mm	± 1.0mm		
	25mm ≤ t <sub>1</sub> < 40mm	± 1.5mm		
	40mm ≤ t <sub>1</sub> < 100mm	± 2.0mm		
Length (L)	L ≤ 7m	+40mm -0mm		
	7m < L	+ tolerance increases 5mm for the increment of every 1m or fraction thereof.		
Flange Out-of-squareness (T)	H ≤ 300mm	≤ B × 0.01 The minimum tolerance shall be 1.5mm.		
	300mm < H	≤ B × 0.012 The minimum tolerance shall be 1.5mm.		
Bend	H ≤ 300mm	≤ L × 0.0015		Applies to both vertical and horizontal deviations.
	300mm < H	≤ L × 0.001		
Web off Center (S)	H ≤ 300mm and B ≤ 200mm	± 2.5mm		
	300mm < H or 200mm < B	± 3.5mm		
Ends Out-of-square (e)	—	≤ B or H × 0.016 The minimum tolerance shall be 3.0mm.		
Comber of Web (δ)	H < 400mm	≤ 2.0		
	40mm ≤ H < 600mm	≤ 2.5		
	600mm ≤ H	≤ 3.0		

\*For the hot rolled Wide Flange shapes of JIS G3136, the below table should be used.

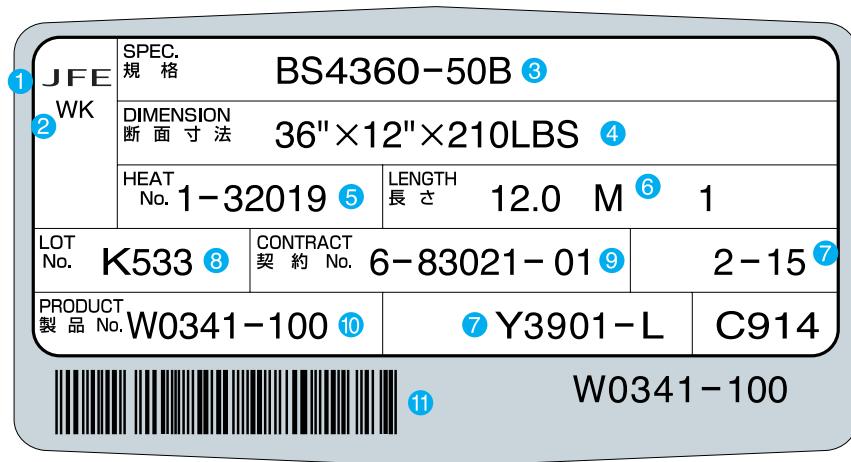
6mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub> < 16mm	+1.7mm -0.3mm
16mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub> < 40mm	+2.3mm -0.7mm
40mm ≤ t <sub>2</sub> ≤ 100mm	+2.5mm -1.5mm



# 8 I Label

A label is attached to the web center at the end of the Wide Flange Shape.  
The description of the label is as follows.

## ● Senior Size



- |                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ① Corporate insignia        | ⑦ Codes for production control  |
| ② Works code                | ⑧ Lot No.                       |
| ③ Standard designation      | ⑨ Contract No. – Order item No. |
| ④ Cross-sectional dimension | ⑩ Product No.                   |
| ⑤ Heat No.                  | ⑪ Bar code                      |
| ⑥ Length                    |                                 |

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